1. === is to test if values are precisely the same without automatic type conversion.

== is to check if values are the same with type conversion.

2. Closures are functions that can reference specific local bindings.

3. Functions that work with value that get returned by other functions. High order functions are also functions that are used as an argument for another function.

4. A query selector can help you to find the first element in a html file that corresponds with the argument given.

Example: querySelector(p). find html tags with <p>.